

Name: _____ Date: _____ Period: _____



LESSON OVERVIEW

This lesson covers both how to prevent crashes using the _____ framework and exactly what to do when a crash happens anyway.

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KEY VOCABULARY

HADDON MATRIX: _____

PRE-CRASH PHASE: _____

CRASH PHASE: _____

POST-CRASH PHASE: _____

HIT AND RUN: _____

THE HADDON MATRIX: CRASHES ARE PREVENTABLE

- **PRE-CRASH PHASE:** driver behavior, road design, speed limits and _____ prevent the crash from happening
- **CRASH PHASE:** _____, airbags and crumple zones reduce injury severity when impact occurs
- **POST-CRASH PHASE:** emergency response quality, _____ decisions and scene management affect outcomes
- Three factors apply to each crash phase: _____, _____ and _____
- An estimated _____% of serious crashes involve human choice as a contributing factor, which means they were preventable

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POST-CRASH RESPONSE: THE 8-STEP SEQUENCE

- **Step 1:** check yourself, passengers and then the other driver for _____
- **Step 2:** call _____ immediately if anyone is hurt, airbags are deployed or either vehicle isn't drivable
- **Step 3:** activate _____ to warn approaching traffic
- **Step 4:** if the vehicle can be driven, move to a _____ off the road
- **Step 5:** stay _____. The crash is over — clear thinking now protects everyone
- **Step 6:** take _____ and video of all damage on both vehicles and the scene
- **Step 7:** exchange contact info — name, license, insurance and _____ with all drivers and witnesses
- **Step 8:** call _____ to get the crash officially on record

LEGAL REQUIREMENTS & WHAT NEVER TO DO

- You MUST stop immediately — even if you believe you were not at _____
- You MUST provide your name, license, insurance and vehicle registration to all parties involved
- You MUST render reasonable assistance to injured persons — call for help;
do not _____
- You MUST NEVER leave the scene — the legal consequences of leaving always
_____ those of staying
- In Arkansas, a hit and run involving injury is a _____

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KEY TAKEAWAYS

- Haddon Matrix: _____ (prevent) → Crash (reduce injury) → _____ (protect outcomes)
- Call 911 immediately if: anyone is hurt, _____ deployed or vehicle isn't drivable
- 8 steps: check injuries → 911 decision → hazards → move to safety → stay calm → photos → exchange info → call police
- Leaving the scene is always _____. In Arkansas, it is a criminal offense

REFLECTION

What is one thing in the pre-crash phase — something you have control over right now, before you ever drive — that could prevent a crash?
